



Developmental Dynamics, Verhulst



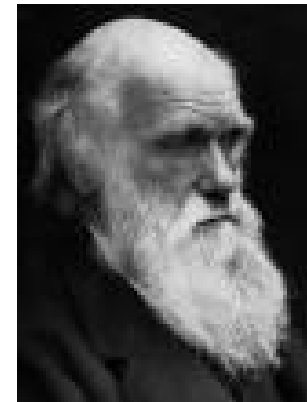
Fig. 2: Head of an infant chimpanzee and an adult (after Naef, 1926a). Naef's photos of chimpanzees are well known and have been reproduced or copied as drawings in countless books. Note the young ape's domed forehead (still without brow ridges), its still underdeveloped muzzle, the relatively low position of its shoulders, and its clearly visible neck.

Fig. 8. Foetus van een Chimpanzee.

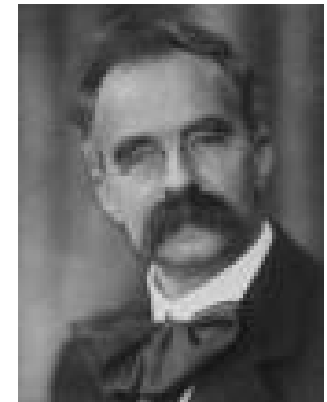
Bolk's lab was near the Amsterdam Zoo. He received and dissected a deceased pregnant chimp, finding uniquely human traits (chin, hair pattern, foramen magnum location) that disappear during maturation. The sequence was backward: if humans are descended from chimps, the traits should proceed from chimp to human, not the reverse.

"It was then I knew Darwin was wrong."

--Louis Bolk, 1920



Charles Darwin
1809-1882



Louis Bolk
1866-1930



Jaap van der Wal
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